

APA Referencing Style 7th Edition

REFERENCE FORMATS

- An entire book

Print single author	Format	Author Surname, Initial(s). (Year). Title of work (Edition if not first). Publisher.
	Example	Liang, Y. D. (2019). <i>Introduction to Java programming and data structures: comprehensive version</i> (12th ed.). Pearson Education.
Print multiple authors	Format	Author Surname, Initial(s), & Author Surname, Initial(s). (Year). Title of work (Edition if not first). Publisher.
	Example	Sharp, H., Rogers, Y., & Preece, J. (2019). <i>Interaction design: beyond human-computer interaction</i> (5th ed.). John Wiley & Sons.
Ebook	Format	Author Surname, Initial(s). (Year). Title of work (Edition if not first). Publisher. URL
	Example	Chaffey, D., & Ellis-Chadwick, F. (2019). <i>Digital marketing</i> (7th ed.). ProQuest Ebook Central https://ebookcentral.proquest.com
Ebook with DOI	Format	Author Surname, Initial(s). (Year). Title of work (Edition if not first). Publisher. DOI.
	Example	Martini, U., & Buffa, F. (2020). <i>Marketing for sustainable tourism</i>. Mdpi AG. https://doi.org/10.3390/books978-3-03928-874-8
Edited book	Format	Editor Surname, Initial(s). (Ed(s)). (Year). Title of work (Edition if not first). Publisher.
	Example	Komisarof, A., & Hua, Z. (Eds.). (2016). <i>Crossing boundaries and weaving intercultural work, life, and scholarship in globalizing universities</i>. Routledge.

Without DOI	Format	Author Surname, Initial(s). (Year). Title of article. Title of periodical, Volume(Issue), page range. URL
	Example	Maican, O. (2019). Legal aspects of global pandemics. <i>International Law Review</i>, X(1), 44-59. http://www.internationallawreview.eu/article/legal-aspects-of-global-pandemics
Magazine	Format	Author Surname, Initial(s). (Year, Month Day). Title of article. Title of magazine, Volume(Issue), Page range. URL / DOI
		Couzin-Frankel, J. (2021, February 26). Vaccine trials ramp up in children and adolescents. <i>Science</i>, 371(6532), 874-875. https://science.sciencemag.org/content/371/6532/874
Newspaper	Format	Author Surname, Initial(s). (Year, Month Day). Title of article. Newspaper Title, pp. xx. URL
		Mandavilli, A. (2021, February 25). The Coronavirus Is Plotting a Comeback. Here's Our Chance to Stop It for Good. <i>The New York Times</i>. https://www.nytimes.com/2021/02/25/health/coronavirus-united-states.html?action=click&module=Top%20Stories&pgtype=Homepage

- ❖ **Notes:** If there are 2 to 20 authors, include all authors' names and use an ampersand before the final author's name. If there are 21 or more authors, include the first 19 authors' names, insert an ellipsis (but no ampersand) and add the final author's name.

- **Other Types of Documents**

Conference paper	Format	Author of chapter Surname, Initial(s). (Year). Title of paper [Description]. In Editor of book Initial(s). Surname (Ed(s)). Title of book (Volume (if needed), Page numbers). Publisher. URL or doi
	Example	Wagner, H. (2020). <i>Introduction to wind energy systems</i> [Lecture notes]. In Cifarelli, L., & Wagner, F. (Eds.). Joint EPS-SIF International School on Energy. Course 5 – “Energy: Where we stand and where we go”, Varenna, Lake Como, Italy, July 22-27, 2019 (Volume 246, 16 pages). EDP Sciences. https://doi.org/10.1051/epjconf/202024600004
Thesis (PhD) - Electronic	Format	Author Surname, Initial(s). (Year). Title of thesis (Doctoral thesis, name of institution). Database/repository name. URL
	Example	Bisi, Elizabeth A. (2021). <i>Impacts of Motor and Sensory Impairment on Language in Young Children with Autism</i>. (Doctoral thesis, Seattle Pacific University). PDQT Open. https://pqdtopen.proquest.com/pubnum/28023622.html

- **Web, Social Media**

Webpage	Format	Author, A. A. (Year, Month Day). Title of page. Site Name. URL
	Example	World Health Organization: WHO. (2019, March 11). <i>8 Things to know about pandemic influenza</i> . Who.int; World Health Organization: WHO. https://www.who.int/news-room/feature-stories/detail/8-things-to-know-about-pandemic-influenza
Twitter	Format	Author, A. A. [@username] (Year, Month Day). Content of the post up to the first 20 words. Site Name. URL
	Example	National Geographic [@NatGeo]. (2021, February 26). Unidentified infections in animals, on farms, or in the wild could undermine our collective efforts to beat. [Tweet]. Twitter. https://twitter.com/NatGeo/status/1365135767425736705

In-Text Citation

Author Type	Parenthetical Citation	Narrative Citation
One author	(Liang, 2019)	Liang (2019)
Two authors	(Chaffey & Ellis-Chadwick, 2019)	Chaffey & Ellis-Chadwick (2019)
Three or more authors	(Kreibich et al., 2020)	Kreibich et al. (2020)
Group author with abbreviation		
First citation*	(World Health Organization [WHO], 2019)	World Health Organization (WHO, 2019)
Subsequent citations	(WHO, 2019)	WHO (2019)
Group author without abbreviation	(National Geographic, 2021)	National Geographic (2021)

*Defines the abbreviation for a group author only once in the text, choosing the parenthetical or the narrative format.

Acknowledgement

The principles and examples given in this guide are based on the 7th edition of the **Publication manual of the American Psychological Association** (2020).